

Across

- 4. phylogenetic diagram used by cladists
- 7. the scientific system of naming organisms
- 9. domain that contains all organisms that have cells with a nucleus (eukaryotes)
- 10. structures that taxonomists use to group organisms such as having the same bones of the
- forearm in humans and the front leg of a dog
- 11. dead language used for scientific naming
- 13. a single kind of organism
- 15. kingdom in which plants are found
- 16. analyzing these pictures of chromosomes helps scientists group similar organisms
- 21. similarities in the development of this early stage of life such as the presence of an amniotic sac show organisms are related
- 22. evidence left millions of years ago by dead organisms that are used to help determine ancestral relationships
- 23. make up different phyla
- 24. scientific name for humans
- 25. character that evolved within a certain group such as feathers in birds
- 27. variations of a species that live in different geographic areas
- 30. domain containing most modern prokaryotes
- 32. kingdom containing mostly unicellular prokaryotic organisms such as the ameba and paramecium
- 33. any group or level used for classification
- 35. the variety of organisms at all levels from populations to ecosystems
- 38. two parts to the scientific name of an organism
- 39. grouped organisms into seven levels based on their structure and function

Down

- 1. the way the genus name must be written
- 2. used by modern taxonomists to determine evolutionary or ancestral relationships among taxa
- 3. cladistics that groups organisms by such shared characteristics as their amino acids
- 4. not good names to use when trying to identify organisms
- 5. newest taxonomic category added
- 6. group that includes an ancestor plus all its descendants
- 8. subgroup of orders
- 12. first person to group organisms (either plants or animals)
- 14. structures such as scales in pangolins and snakes that show they are not closely related
- 15. diagram similar to a family tree showing who is related to whom
- 17. kingdom in which humans are found
- 18. the number of domains that exist
- 19. subgroup of families
- 20. kingdom containing mushrooms and yeast
- 26. domain containing the ancient bacteria that live in harsh environments
- 28. plural for phylum
- 29. a diagram using shared and derived characteristics to group organisms
- 31. science of describing, naming, and classifying organisms
- 34. classifying organisms in terms of their natural relationships
- 36. subgroup of class
- 37. character in which all members of the group have in common with each other